



!

!

"

\$\$ %& '(%&)* % + ,

, - .

/ - 0

! \$ \$

1 2

3) 4

" # \$
" \$
" % &
" ! '() "
" * % +,+
" *) &
" " * !'() !)
" /)
" -
" + / 0
" 1 % &
" 2 0
" 3 / +,+)
" , * 0 +, . -, .
" 4 / 0
" %
" + % 0 +,+ &
" . # %5667& 0 - 3 44. 4 +
" - 5667 0 -, 3 8 (6 -, .
" !
" 5 *
" + %
" +9429 4 +&
" 1 ' % *
" : & ! ;
" 2 7 ,

! \$ \$

1 2

" 3 # <

" 4)

" ()

" ' .,-. %! 8 (6&

" 9

! " 0 -,+

" !

" 8 (6= 0 -,+

" - " *

" + >

!

5 2

3) 4

7 5 0

7 ' 5667 <

7 5

2

) 6

!5>'(! (5 6 ! > * 99??? 9 9 @ *

!("8' 8 6 / 6 (86/ * 99??? 9

8 (6 8 6 / 6 (86/ * 99???

86 / 8 / 6 6 (86/ * 99???

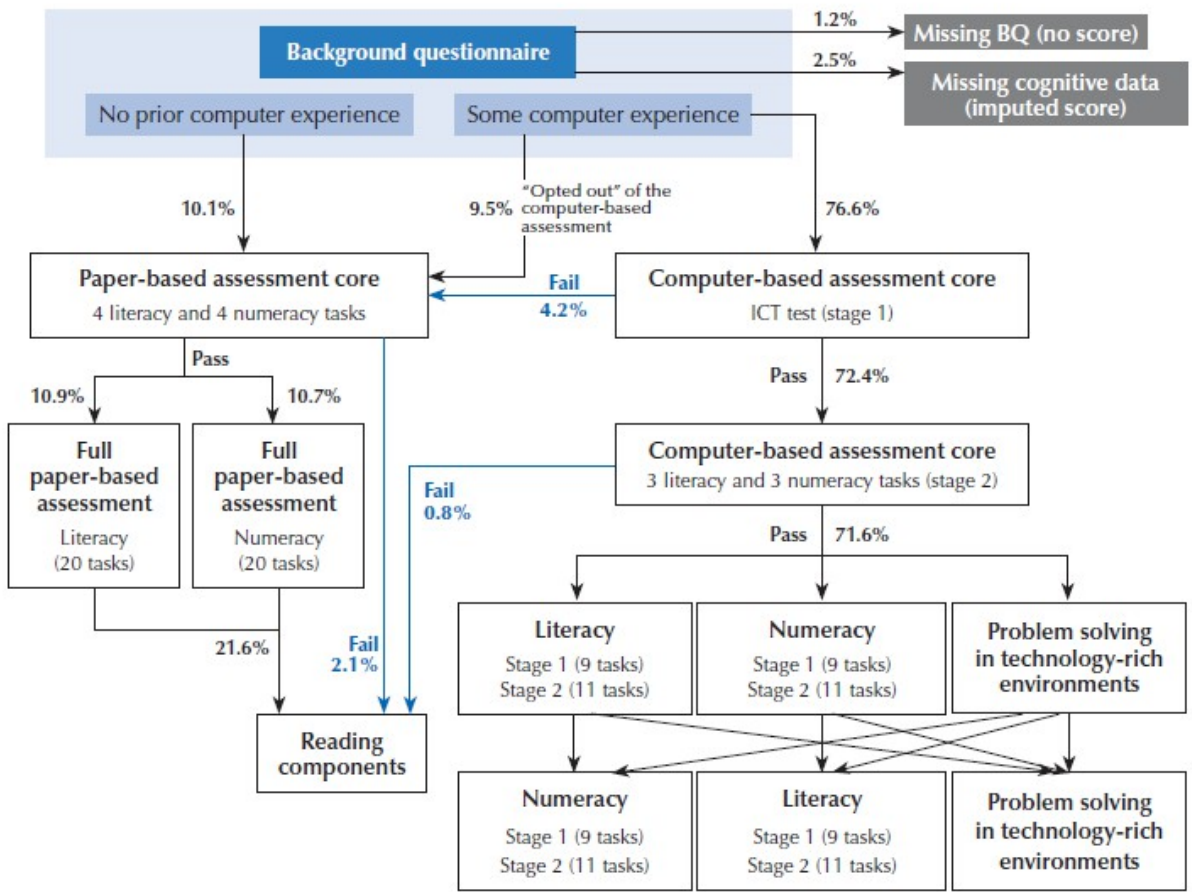
! # \$ # % &' ! *
& () ! *
+ " ' . # &- *
A) \$! \$6 / \$B)
7 * * C D C D 7 *
: %! & 5 \$
\$) \$86 / %8 6
/) ???) 8 (6&)) \$!5 %!
5 \$ * *) ??? &
% &)) % 9 \$
% & E
G F) G * H < *
! B * !
) * * < %
& @ , # I

(86 /) % & % & B
<) * *)
* " % & B *
\$ % &

(% -) J = -J & *
' K 1+ <
' 1+) +
' +) 1+
' 1+) +
' . +) 1+
' - 1+ 9
!))

! "# \$ %
86 / % 4 + &) ' ! 0 B *) (8 (6 % 86 / &)
6 ' 6 7 (% 67 (&
& ' (! #! "% \$# \$

. - % 9 & ! B
 * *) =
 B * , % 1-& B
 <) *G
 1-
 1-
 1 7 4 \$ \$ \$ 7



Note: The figures presented in this diagram are based on the average of OECD countries/economies participating in the Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC).
 StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933365791>

1 2 86 / % 4 +&) 3 2 1 4 ! 0) * 99???,
 L 9 9 , M3123 +. -24- ,

' 86 / ('00" + #

14; ' 0 B .-44

5 7 86 / % * 99???, L 9 9 ,
 M3123 +. -24- , &

5 3 8 \$ \$ % ??? &

	Interviste complete	Response rate
Australia	7428	71%
Austria	5130	53%
Belgio	5463	62%
Canada	27285	59%
Cipro	5053	73%
Danimarca	7328	50%
Estonia	7632	63%
Finlandia	5464	66%
Francia	6993	67%
Germania	5465	55%
Giappone	5278	50%
Inghilterra	5131	59%
Irlanda	5983	72%
Irlanda del Nord	3761	65%
Italia	4621	56%
Norvegia	5128	62%

! H
 < * !) < * B)
 5 B H)) <
 0

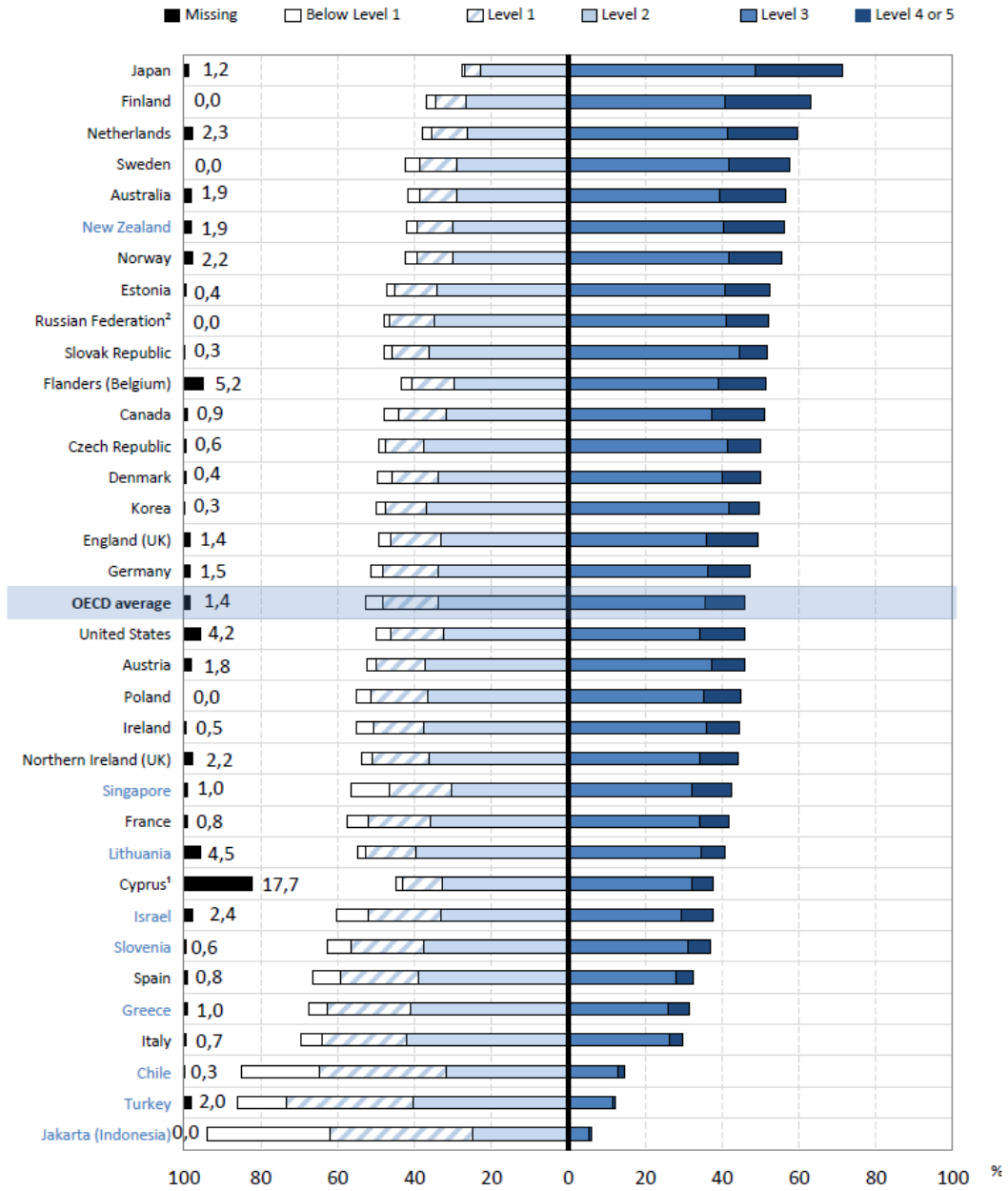
5 " \$ < %
 &) * * \$! B
) 7 * : %! & "

8 !) B *
 H E) / :)
 : : E(

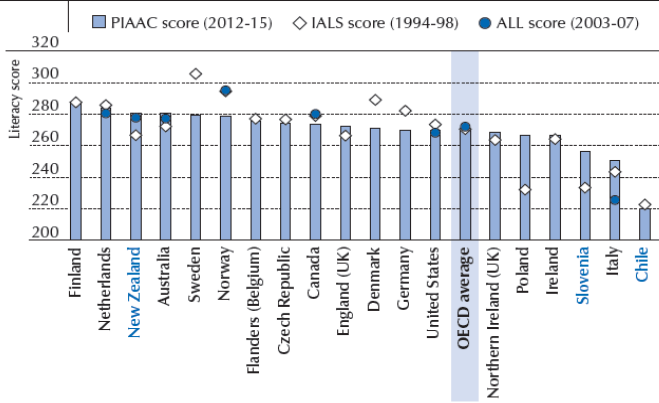
< 5 5 !
 " * (* C DB %" & !
 * < " *

!) 0 !(77 4
 % 99??? 9 9 * 9 12 1 &) % 14;& B
) G

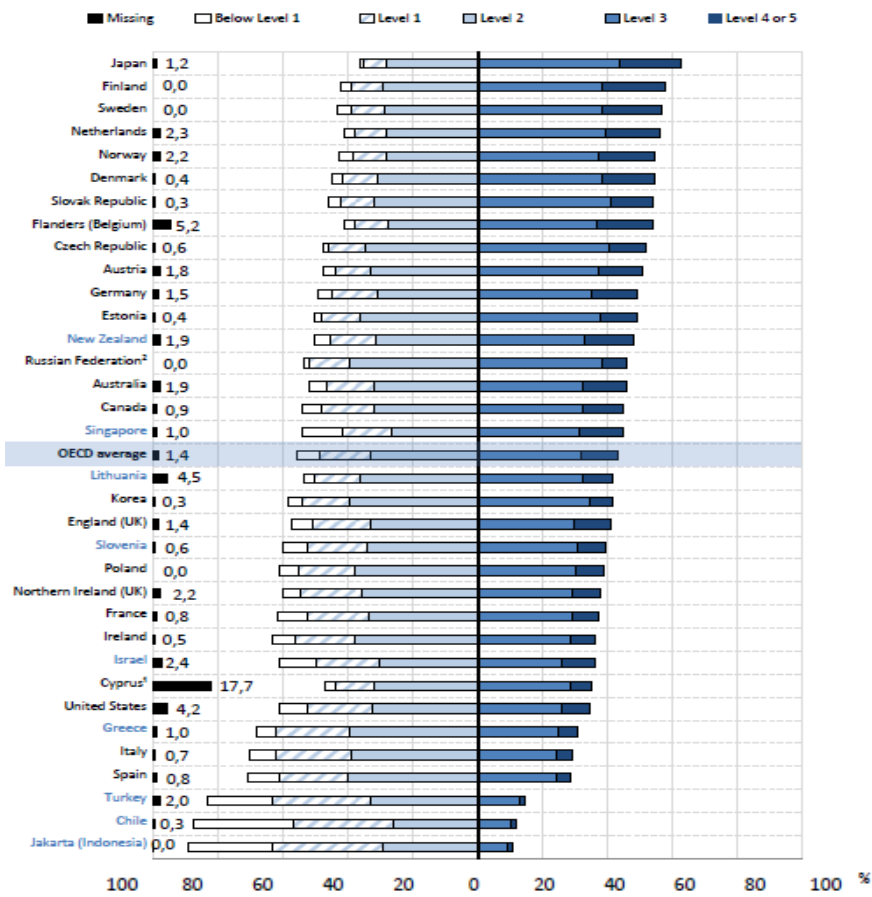
5 " . B % & *
 *) F



3 2 : * 0 * C D% & < * * & !
 1 2 (L (%! & % 4) 4 -&) 7 * 99 @ 9 4 12192223 +-244
 ')) :) < *
 -; !) 8 (6 < -4; * < !



Countries and economies are ranked in descending order of the mean score on the Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC).
 Sources: Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC) (2012, 2015), International Adult Literacy Survey (IALS) and Adult Literacy and Lifeskills Survey (ALL), see Table A2.10
 StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933365943>



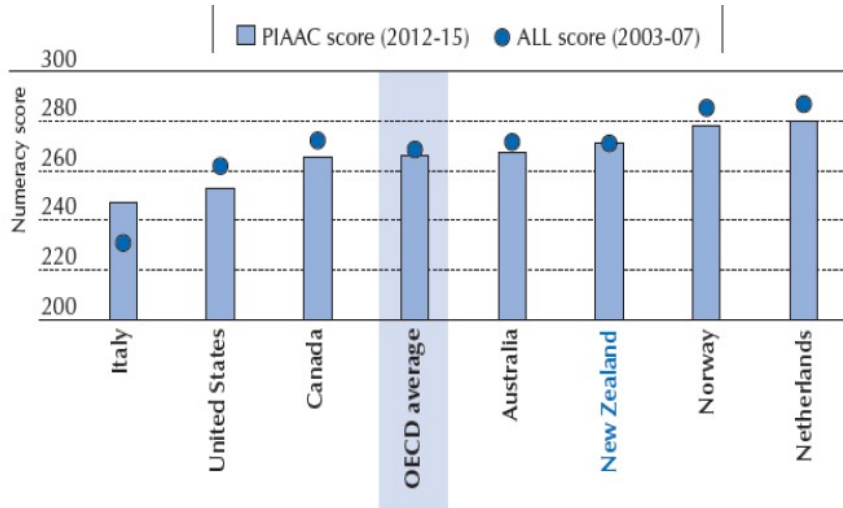
3 2 : * 0 * C D % & < * * & ! % 4) 4 -&) 7 .
 * 99 @ 9 4 12192223 +-2+

1

)

4 &

!



Countries are ranked in descending order of the mean score on the Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC).

Sources: Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC) (2012, 2015), and Adult Literacy and Lifeskills Survey (ALL), see Table A2.11.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933365958>

1

)

\$

!



(

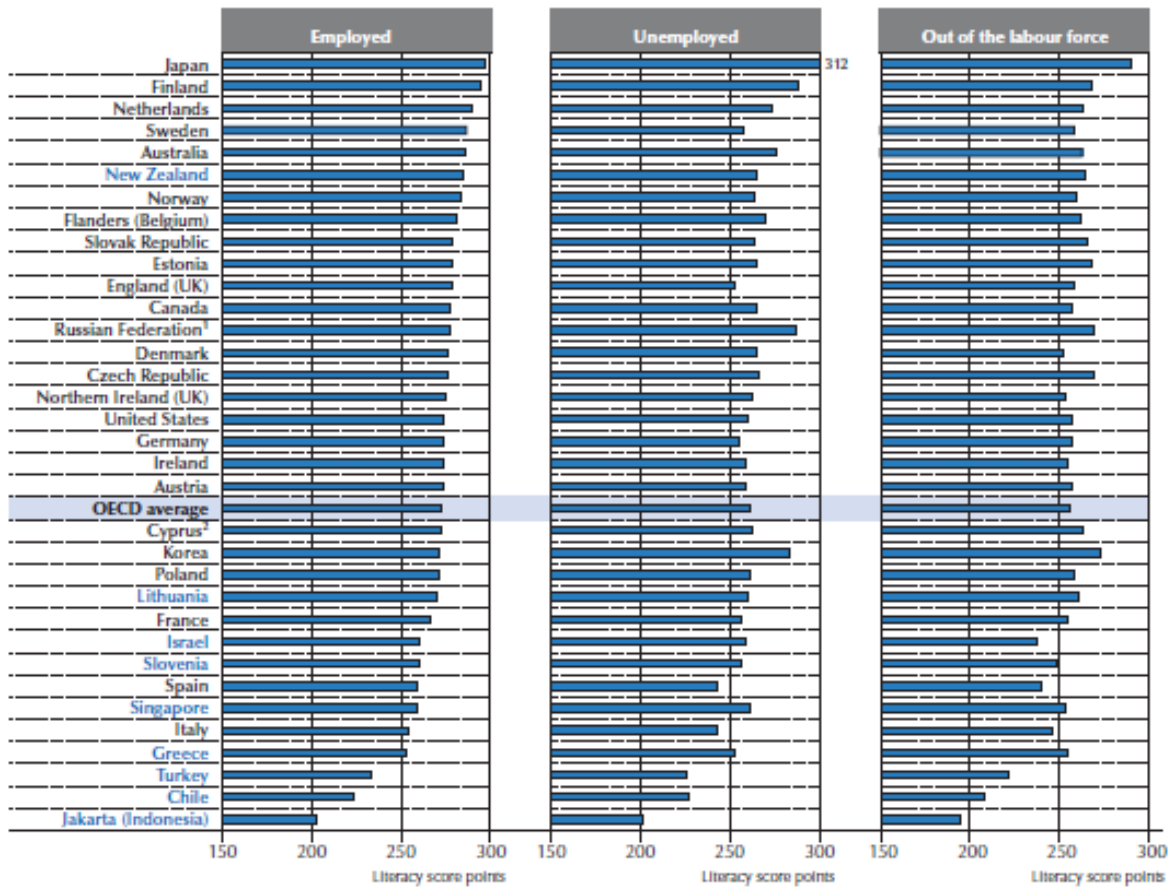
*

)

)

"

)



3 2 ' < N N -44 5 7 * (

0 * 5 %7 5 & " *G * < , ' 7 * <

5 E) 7 * 0 N < N <

5 (E 8 (6 E B

5 E 7 * ' <

!

1 2 (L (%! & %4) 4 -&) 7 - %!&

* 99 @ 9 4 12192223 ++ 33

< \$!) F

6\$ \$) * 5

" + % & 0

(*G %+4;& +, . -, . *

* H % .)+;

-)1; &

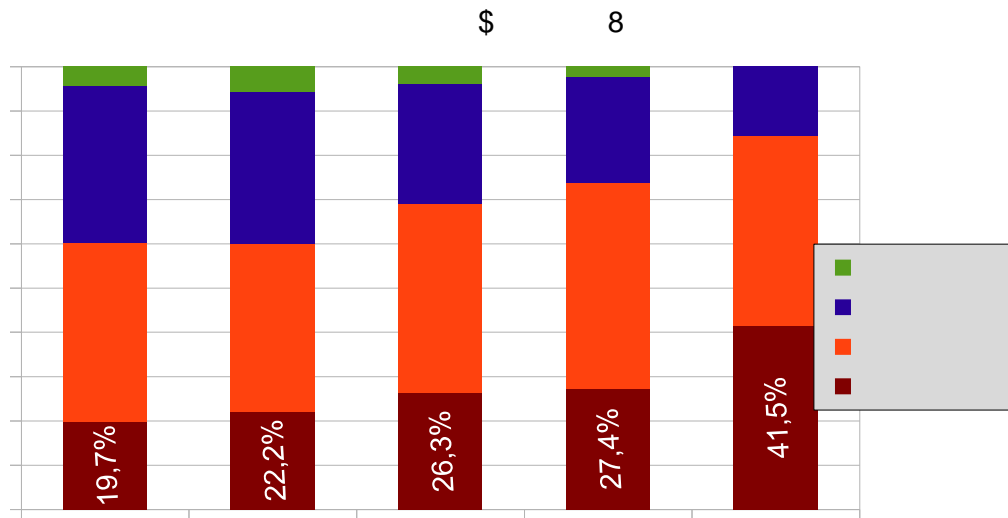
! % &

0 +3); 0

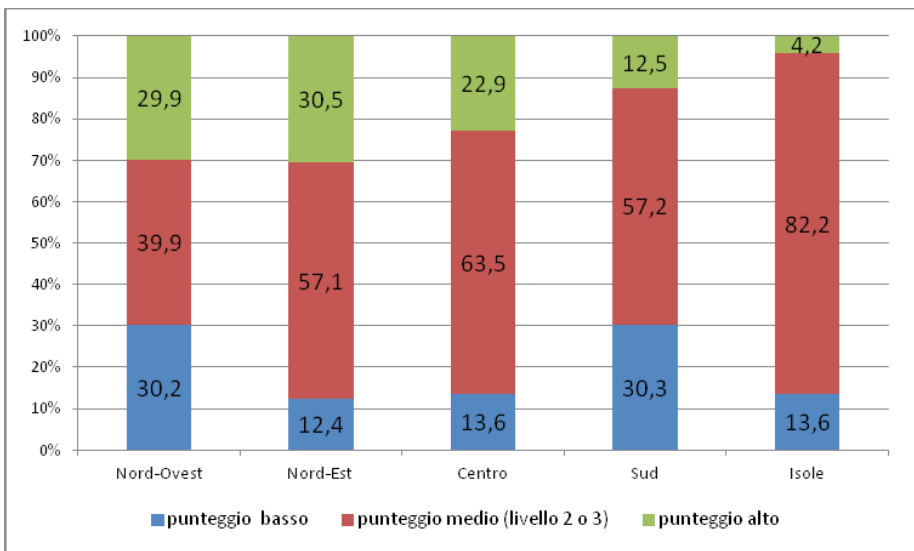
) 24; 0 --O))

4) & P %
 () 0)
 (H C D
 * 0 * * 0) < Q %
 E)) 0 9) & *) 6
 ! 0 * 9) <)
 0 * \$ \$

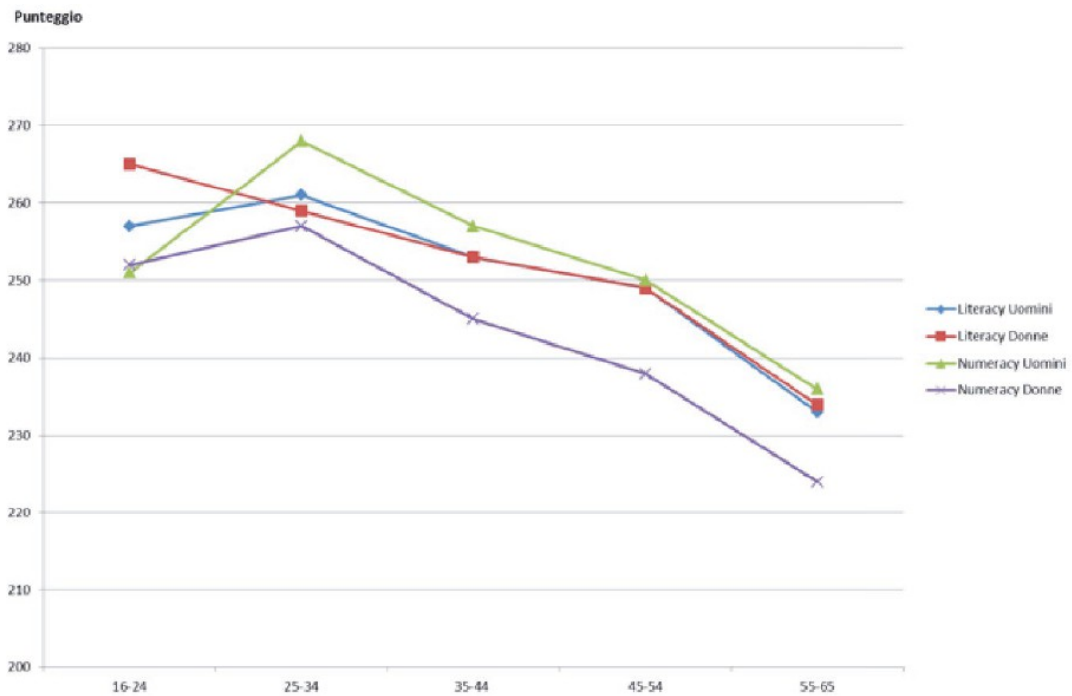
1 #)



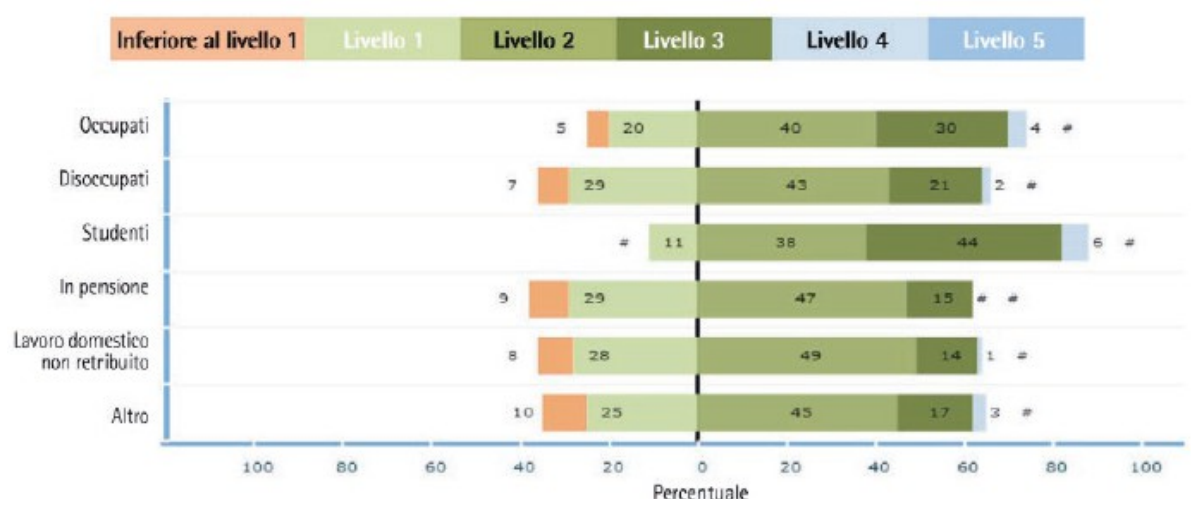
" ! ???
 / " 1 F ,5 ()
 !
 1 , \$ (\$) *



) 5) 5 ,6))
) <) * *
 ' " 2 0
 1 / \$ 8 \$

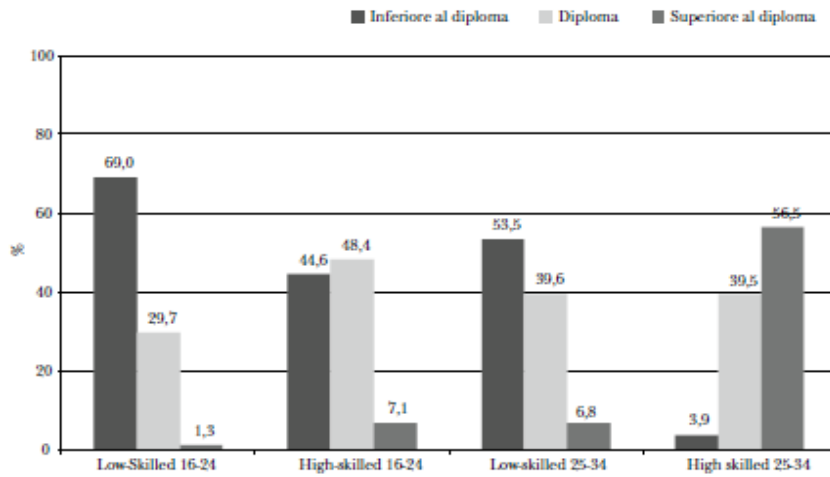


\$ B < " +) * * \$ *
 \$ < C D) * 0 +, .
) * < 0) *
 (\$) *)
) B < .);
 * 9 =
) < B -; %" 3&
 1 9) \$ \$\$ #:#" ! \$
 ;\$: . \$



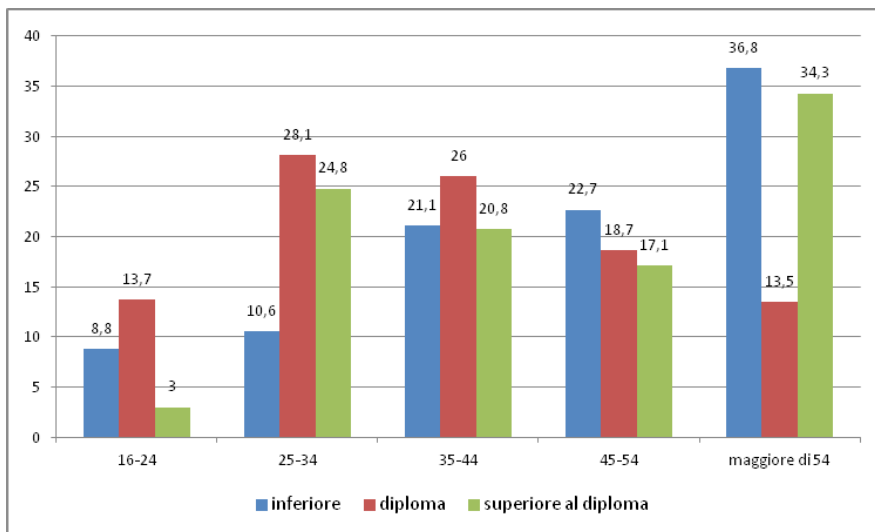
C D ()) C # 6 &6 & *G) E 0))
 P) 86 /)

(0 * " 4 % & % &
 6 0 B " *
 " 4) 0 +, .) *
 * R * (
 1 + & 8 #: ": \$
 1) 8



Fonte: Elaborazione ISFOL su dati OCSE-PIAAC 2012

1) 8



.7/ " ! 8

! , " <
) <

=
=

")

% H &

!)
* ! . = <

* +2) * * 2
*

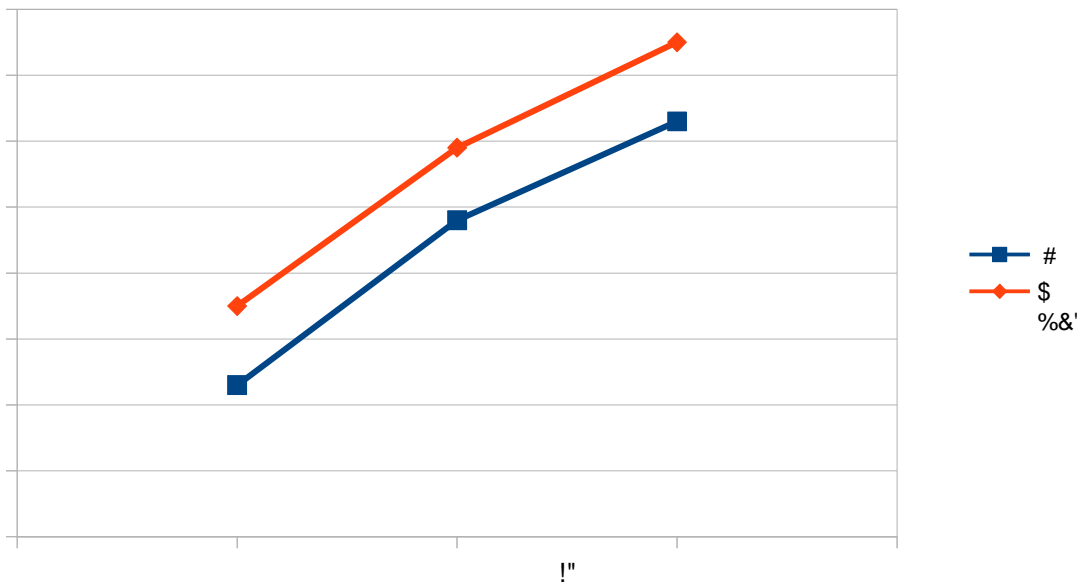
/ *) 86 / % --) 13
3-& <)

' *) ! 86 /)

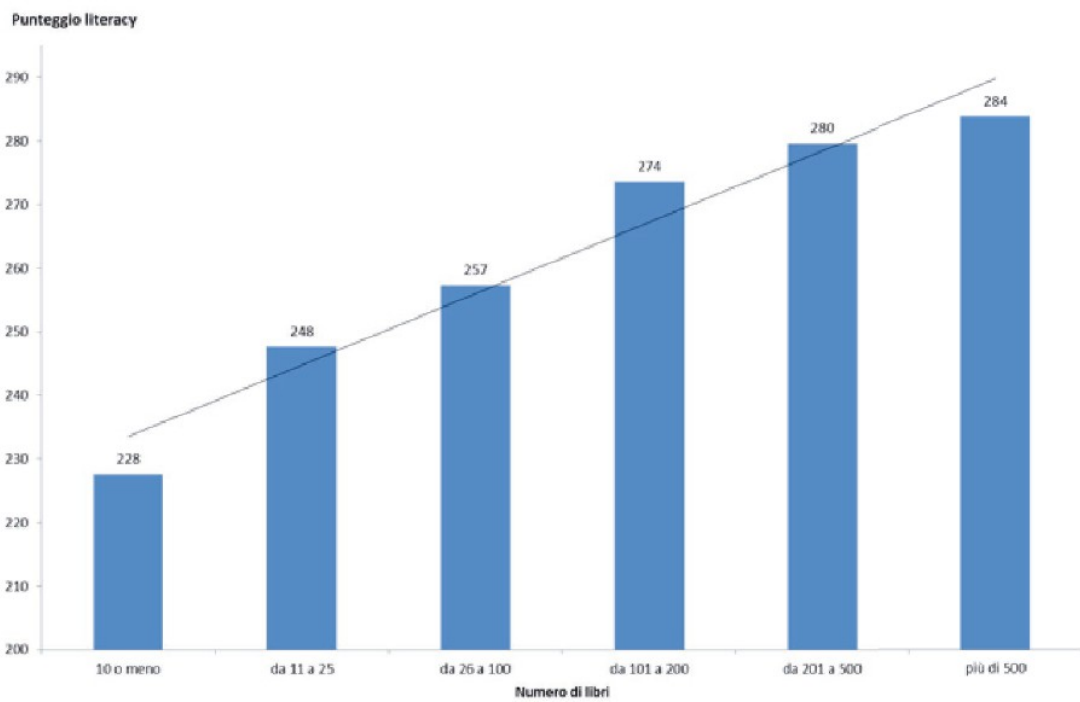
' * * * *
B .4) ! * 86 /

E() < B -1

" 4 (



!) +; % B
 & (86 /)
) .3; ! *
 *))
 ! *) *)
 ' " 0 +,+
) 0 B
 ! "
 <)
 \$
 1 4 \$ #
 (82 #:#" *



6\$ * * \$)
) 5667 %5 6) 6 L 7 & *

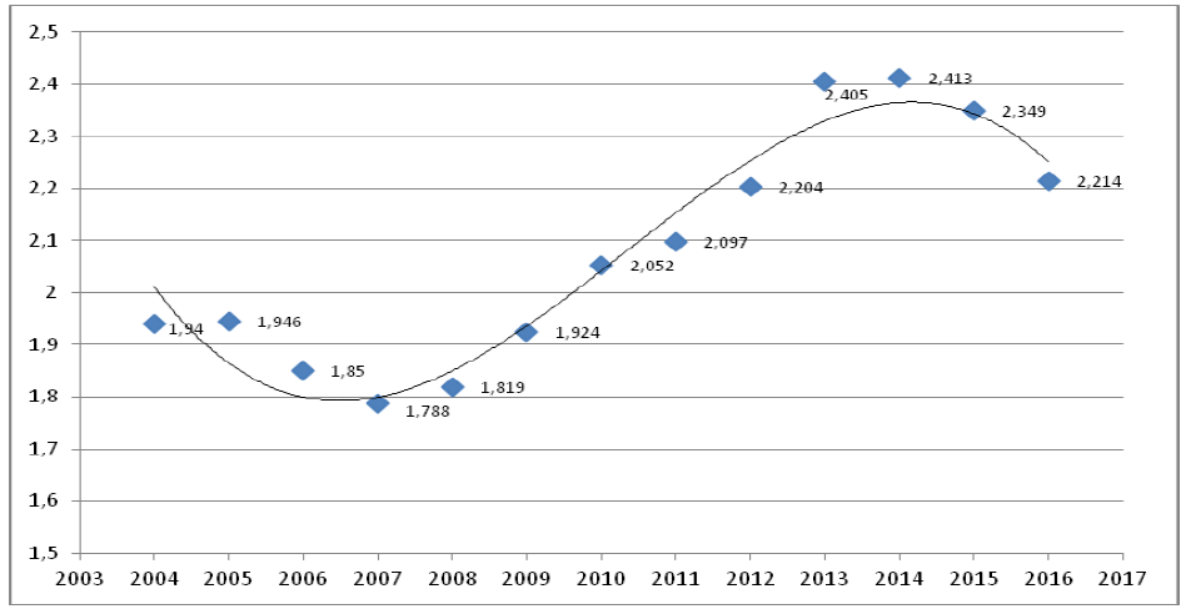
.77 '))+
 !))+ %5 6) 6 L 7 &
 < 0 -, 3 * *)) G

/ \$! · % -, . &) * 441 4 . *
 -;) 4 . 4 + B \$2; %" .& B
 4 - 4 + %,2;&

% _____) *+ , - .+--/(0112 34 _____

' < B !) *G 5667
 B) * 0
) * (*) !) 5667
) (+
)) 5667
 =
)) 0

1 (3"5* 8 " \$ ++ + #



! 5667 - 3 H \$
 2);) * B); * .-)2; *
) 7

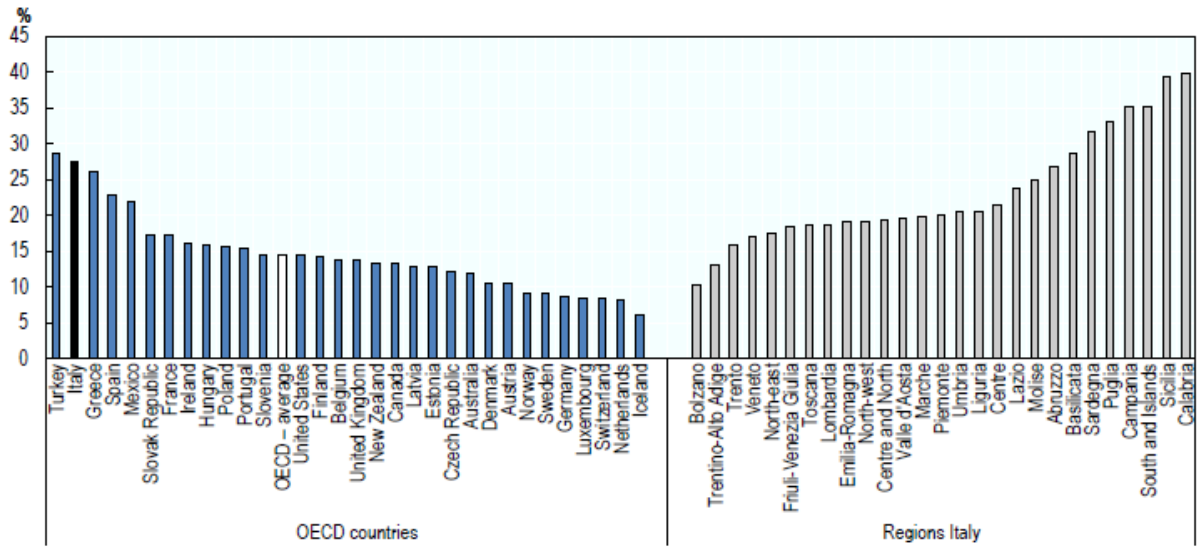
5 3"5 < \$ \$

	Inf. Liv. 1		Livello 1		Livello 2		Livello 3		Livello 4		Livello 5	
	%	E.S.	%	E.S.	%	E.S.	%	E.S.	%	E.S.	%	E.S.
Italia												
Occupati e impegnati in attività di studio e/o formazione	#	+	7,1	(5,1)	39,2	(8,7)	45,8	(7,6)	7,7	(5,6)	#	+
Impegnati in attività di studio e/o formazione	#	+	11,4	(2,5)	39,1	(4,3)	42,9	(4,0)	6,2	(2,3)	#	+
Occupati	7,4	(2,3)	21,2	(3,6)	34,2	(3,8)	32,3	(3,6)	4,7	(1,9)	#	+
NEET	4,0	(2,4)	26,4	(5,0)	51,0	(6,0)	18,2	(4,2)	#	+	#	+

" !

! 86 / !) +)
 5667 ! H 7 * E6 86 /
 ,() " -
) < % 4 1 +
 ' ! +4 .19 44) 349 44
 / E6 ++9 44&)) C D
 *)) !(77 "
 \$6 4 1 % 5 6

5 B * 5667) *))
 *G ,) *)
 *
 B H 0 B
 %)()) &
 1 " 4 3"5 8 ": 9 \$ \$ %&' ": \$



" 86 / \$!
 !
 ' * * 5667
 ,
 9 : ! 2
 ! ; 0 ! " C %: /)
 > !) + 42 4 +&
 !)
 0) 6) F) * *
 <)< H

!) * ,
* " +
) < < 0
1 # 3 . \$ \$ % +9429 4 +&

' H *G) <) C 3 < 3 #
B

5 B * *
! <)) (C D (0 *
) <) *
%()) &

E S

! (' % &) +) 4 - -.) 3+;
) B
/ < C D * (< C D I E *
B
0 @,
/ <
17 C + ! < # .

2 29 /=>?@

) <) #)
0

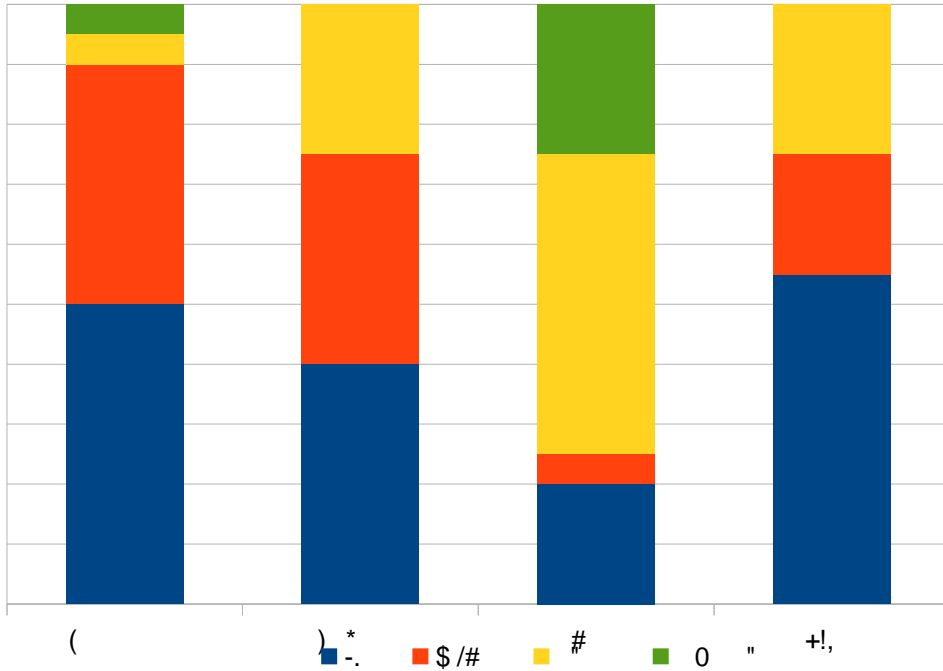
< < * 5667 * 9
0 *) 5667
*))
0

#) *)
) *G) C D) <)
))
0

5)

#-(%# < (&) *
C? D) / 7 *)
) * H)))
) F) \$ % C D&)) B
" * * * C D # 7
) *) * E(
(T = (L Q) :) B
E(= T Q) 68 B)
<))
6) >
5 % 4 1& ' % 2>> >
/ < * ; * %
&) -;) -2; +-; *
0) " 1
7) G ') G < (0 %' &) G <
\$!) E 0 %" & * *
!) # !) < * E 0
(%" &) B
< C D < * *
A)) * 86 / <
9 8
0

1 , 7 (\$. = *



"
A B)) * !)
* * *) * B

A 0 4; +- % Q
6) Q 6 A B 2 2>> > & B
) * * *
, Q <
) B)
) !5 ())
* % &

E \$ < B
%) & * ! 24;
Q 6,8 ") &= : Q 8 %
") B *) *
H N N '
0 B < %7
" 2&

5 3 \$ \$ \$ \$

3 3 5

(* (* \$ \$

' 1 2

&/# +

" 3 244 +-)4 4.

: 3 +44 2) 2

: Q 44 +)4 1

! - 44 +4)1 21

8 + .-4 +)3 2

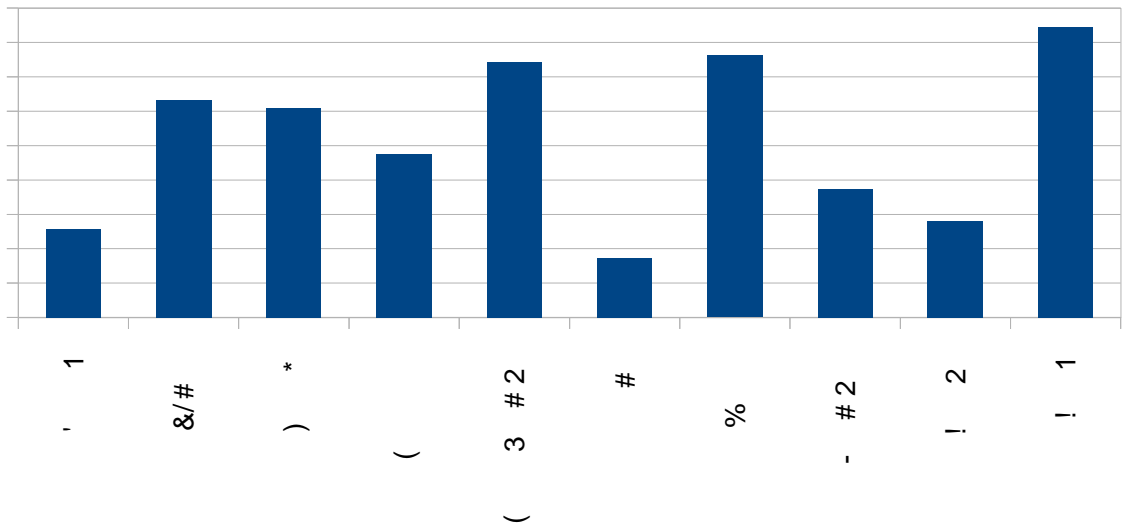
- #2 0 21

(+ -44 .+)4 .

(344 3) .

1 / (5 * 5 \$: \$ \$ \$

4 / 1 " * #



" " 2 7 Q 6 %Q 6&) 4+

< B) *

) H 7

) * <) * *

0 0 < *) *

* < B

(6

0 C ! !
 () ' 6
 : !!
 ' *7=D
 * ,D 6 E !
 =D*(1 . :
 C' #
 C ! A!."-3(
 ! F,D #
 E (* F? FFD ! " 4
 8 (*=FD 1 *=GD . *GHD
 =GD 7?/= H=D ' ! ' C6
 * % !
 + C *FD *GHD (A
 ' ! A)' ! C C !
 ! % ! C !
 * ! C' 7@ 7ID ,! F,D !
 *7HD C !
 ! *7/D
 J
 9 6 C ! ! !! !
 ! C ! ! *!
 (0 *(0 6 K
 C /7D
 7@D
 C (3 ' *(3'
 % 2 (3' ! 6 HD
 L . ! !
 ! /ID 7GD#

\$\$ %&) (%&' * % + ,

'8 (6 * ! A
 4 M' 7?/H 8

2>> > > >A '

A)
 N 0 M < !
)

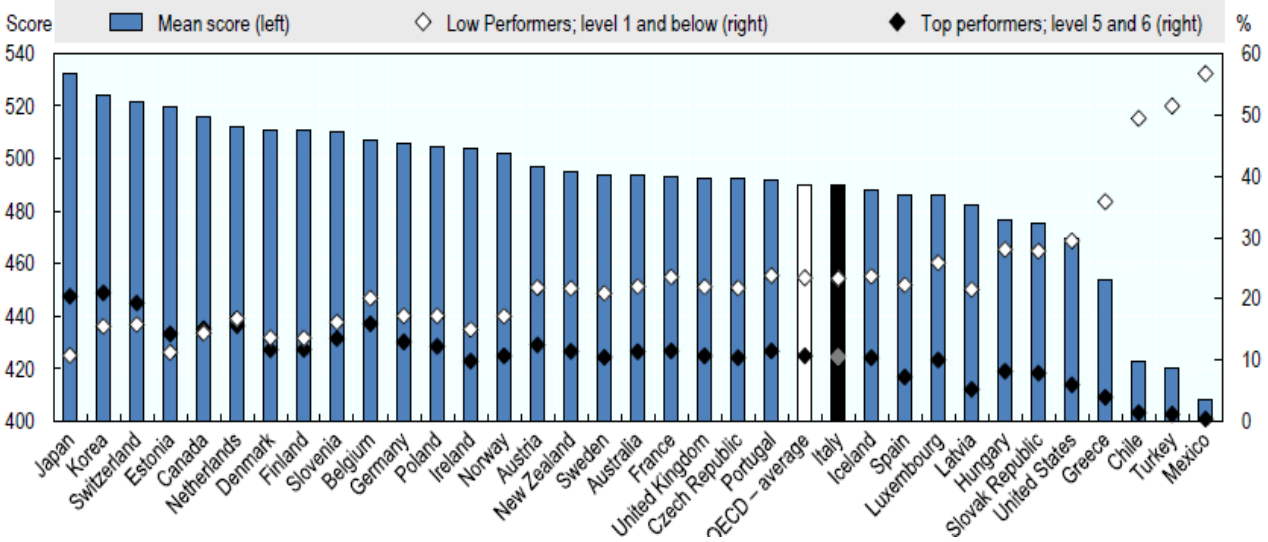
< <
 ()) < N N % % &
)
 (U A! ! V
) 0 U 0 ! V
 E U 3 ! V
 . U V
 * " U V
 =
 * 0 % &))
 *G <
 =
 * # U V O
 * . =
 * - ! =
 * + " =
 * 1 " =
 * 2 ""8 W 6 ' E 0,!
 =
 * 3 * =
 * 4 !
 -)

' !
 ! B -)"A !
 ' /= -)"A *)"A
 7?/H O -)"A 7?/G " ! !
 P #

'! * < 0)
) #
 86 /) -
 86 / %86 /) 4 1 = 86 / 4 +
 * 99??? 9 9 9/ , ! L & (
 * C D
) <) 0 < 0) 0
)

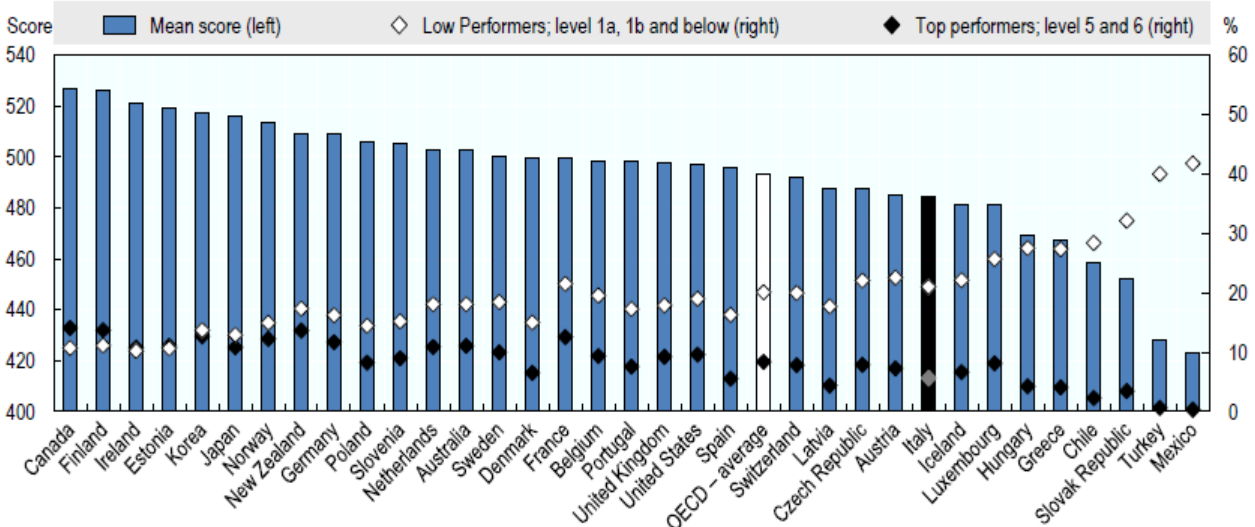
!) ! * < * < 0 %
 0 < &)
 !(% (') 0) * 4 -)
 86 /
 1 9 4 <
 \$

B. Mathematics scores



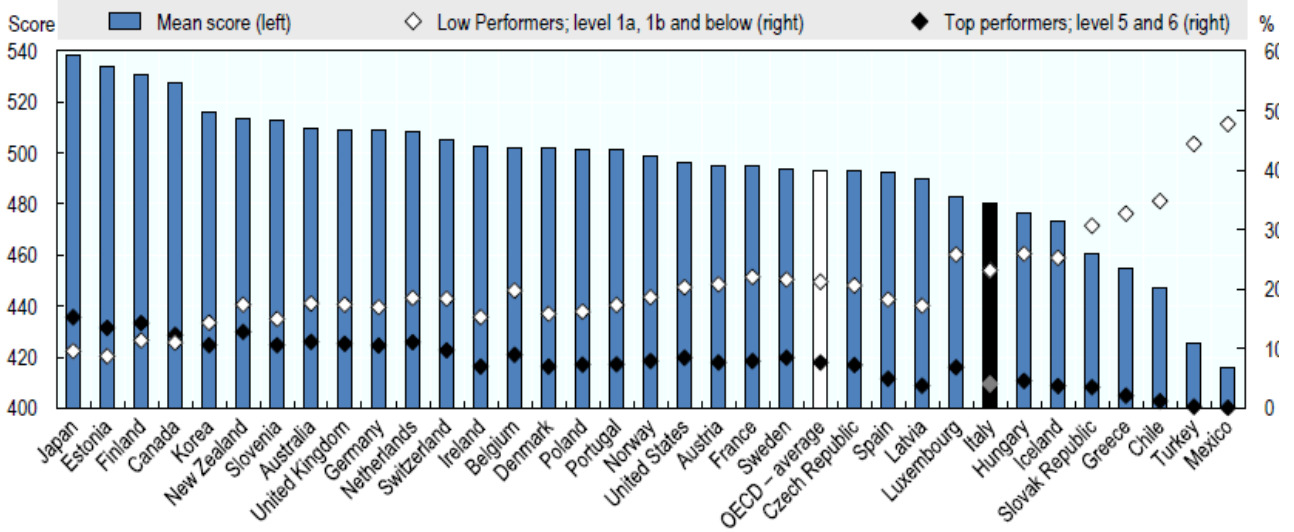
1 + 4 !

A. Reading scores



1 4 !

C. Science scores



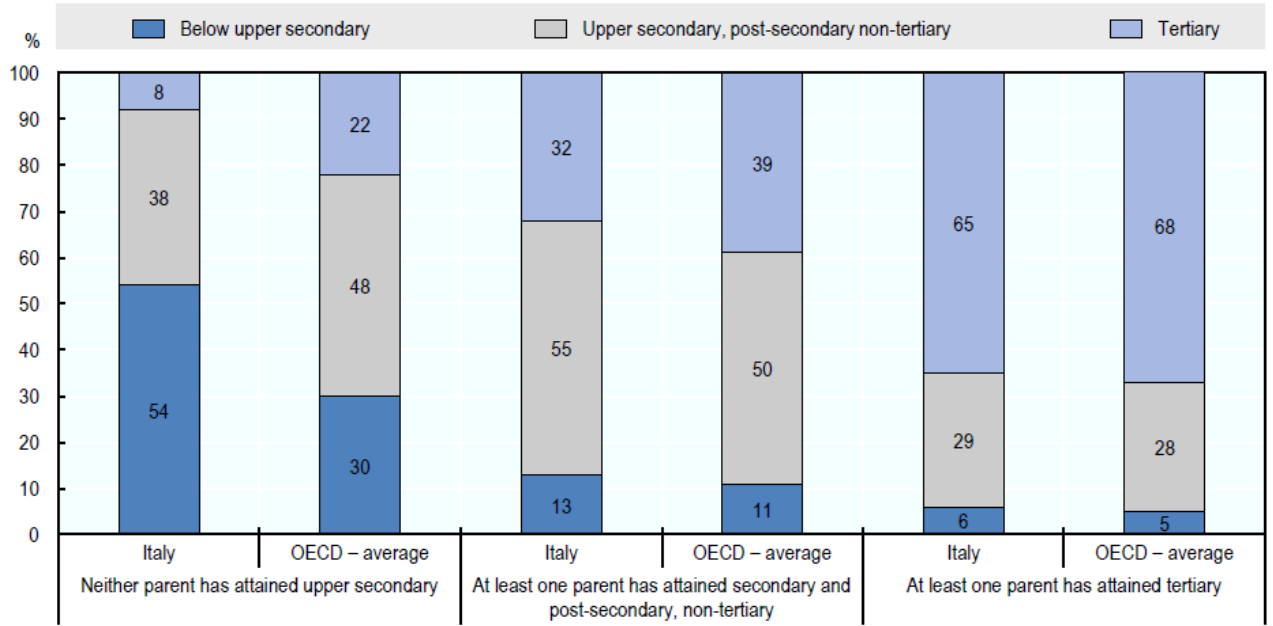
5Q !

! 86 /))
 < B

< 0 %
 86 / * &
 &
 \$ = &

' " . - <
 86 /

1 : \$ \$: " (\$ % &) *



1

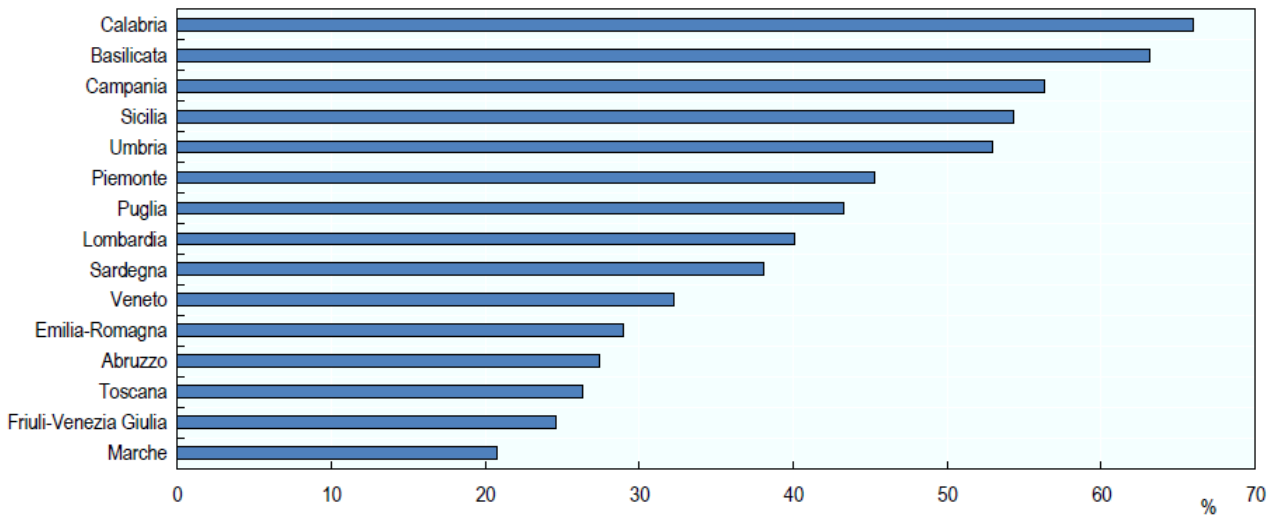
4

\$

>

1

8 "#"



'! B

%

&

<

)

86 /)

0 -,+.

B

*

) !

B)

<)

86 / % 4;

&

<

H

%

:)

<

4;&

1

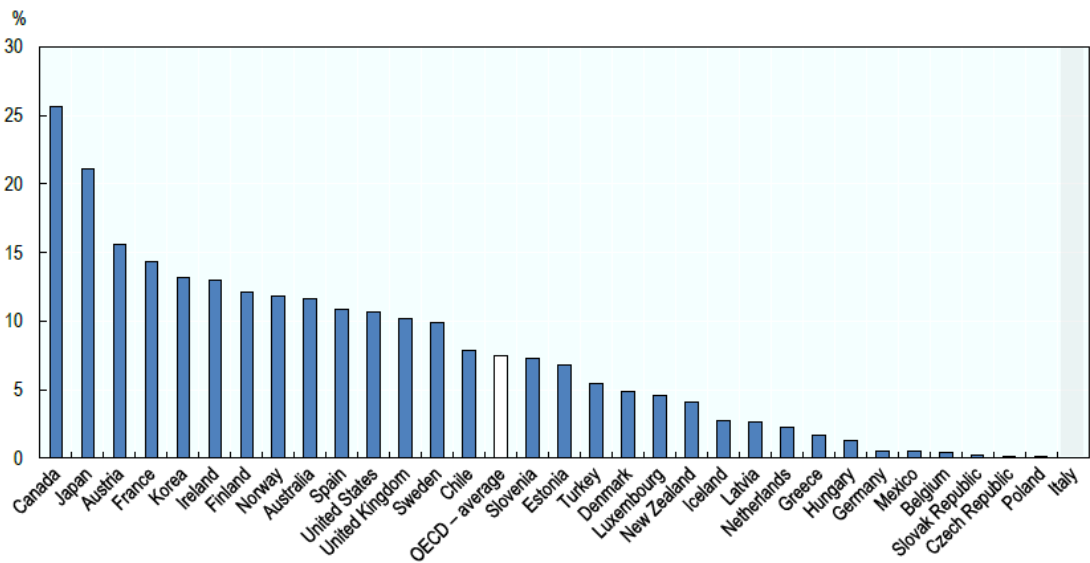
4

\$

\$ %'&)?

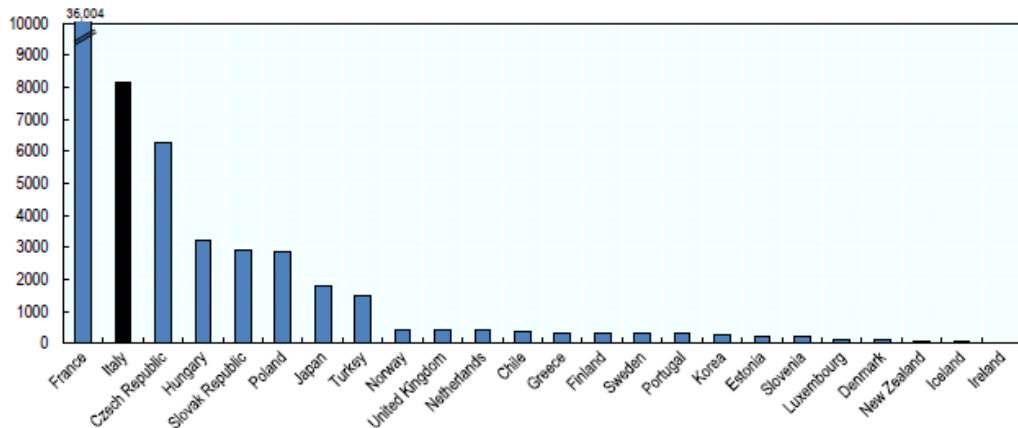
8

"#"

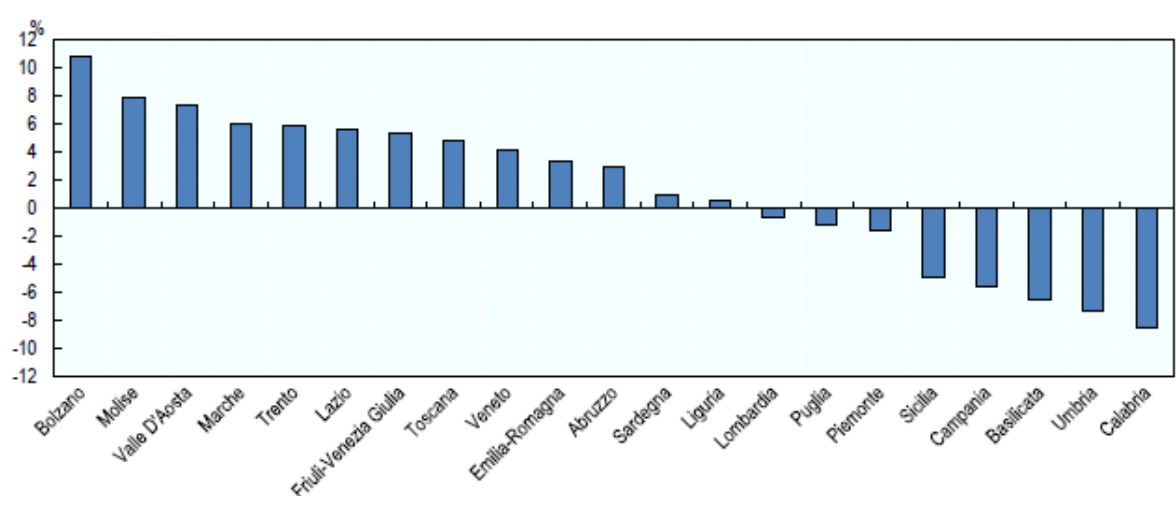


*)
 " 8 (6) * 0)
 8 (6) " 1 2)
 !) *) < < 0
 < * : E 4 1
 4 -) 41 9 8 B *)
 !5> '(' B)) 8 (6 H
 :

1 " : 1 @ . \$



1 # A \$ \$



, - .
0 % +).91
X6" 0&) !6 !'()
4+) ! !5>'(! * <)

* 99??? 9 9 4 19 94-9 ? 9 M M M M M M M M
, 2 4 -2-9I J R (, QR, !4, +, 1, (+, 7

! <) * * <) ! B
<) -2 -44)
% &) : %+ &) (% & " % . &

,) ,) <)

> *) H))
) # !)
0 0) *
0 0) 0

6 B < *) 0
<) *G I)

(# H ' Q) !) *) B
) H #) 0
- ! < *)

* 99??? 9 Y , 9 4 1

H # B < " ! Q))
) Q 8 Q3 B
* 9)

A *) !))
) C * D= 8 *G
8 * X 6 ")

/ - 0

/ *) * &
% 5667 H))
< 0))
* &

(* 0) *G
% & <
0 <
* % & *

\$\$ 2 4 4 (+ "**
* 99??? 9 , , , , , 9

!

#8W!856

')
*
\$ \$ \$ 8 \$! <
!) 0 \$ Z ,
B B 0 B Z ,
)) 0)
O[E ,
=
4 \$! % (,
& ') 8 %8 ,
&) B 4 , 4 ,
+ +- . =
< \$:
! \$ \$ 7 % & <)
% _____ & ()
\$! ! D)
B Z' Z\$) \$ \$ 0)
,))
) H) [= B Z\$ 0) ,
) [= *)
[=
\$ \$) * ,
4 -44 !) \$,

) . - ! *
B) * =
! \$ B) # *) \$!("8'
%! & /)
8 (6) \$! B
H : % +,+- &
%.) & * % 3)4 &
B 3)2 2)3)
H 1)3)3
=
7 / #) 0 * \$
0 ' () * H 0 * 0 \$
* < ! *
*G \$\$
7 \$ \$
\$ 8 = :
* * <) *
) \$ < * G G)
* *
\$ A \$ \$)
<) \$ <
0))
)) *G
=
\$!
441 4 B B 0
3.)3 3).)
Z! 4.[\$! ! 4 *
) 4 8)
0 B - 11 0 \$ 4 94 4 94 %
& < !
7) 442 \$ B %
FB H * * 0 <
& (\$8 \$! B *)
) \$.)+ =
\$ 0 =)
) B \$ *)
) Z \$ 8 4 ! 8 :
B < 0 < *)
[=
0 * \$ 0) B 3"5 !
* H

\$ 0) * 0 ,
! < ,
F * 8 ,
8 ! * !) \$ % 44.,
4.& 5667) 2 3) B)3)=-
) * \$ *)
 *
7 % 331& 7 % 321)
441& (% 4 4&) ,
) 7) < B ,
 ! H ,
)) \$ \$:
 =
) B \$ B @) ,
 1 ! !\$! \$ 0 ,
) \$!) ,
 ! F \$ * * \$):
) :
> #) < =) :
 \$) \$)) :
 \$ 8 < *) P * ,
) * ,
) :
 :
 \$! \$ \$) \$:
 \$ 0) \$ \$) *G
 \$ = \$ 8
) \$ \$)
)) =
 0 =
) 5667 \$ \$ 7 \$:
)) \$ \$,
 =
) <) *G
 !